

## SUBJECT DETAILS

### Data on the subject

|                |                                                                   |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Full Name      | Accounting and Finance for Lawyers                                |
| Code           | E000001235                                                        |
| Degree         | Postgraduate in Master in International and European Business Law |
| Year           | 2023-2024                                                         |
| Nature         | Fall                                                              |
| ECTS Credits   | 2                                                                 |
| Department     | Law                                                               |
| Area           | Law                                                               |
| Teaching staff | Javier Hernández Galante                                          |

### Data on the teaching staff

#### Teacher

|                   |                                                                    |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Name              | Javier Hernández Galante                                           |
| Department / Area |                                                                    |
| e-mail            | <a href="mailto:jhgalante@comillas.edu">jhgalante@comillas.edu</a> |
| Telephone         | +34 91 364 98 00                                                   |
| Tutoring Schedule | Upon request from students                                         |

## SPECIFIC DATA ON THE SUBJECT

### Framework of the subject

#### Pre-requisites

None

#### Contribution of the degree to the professional profile

Acquiring knowledge on accounting and finance basics is essential to understand the economics of most of the transactions and legal implications of all the acts taken by companies, which are the main actors in the global economy.

The interaction between the economic side of a company (being the accounting the common language followed by all the companies to have comparable information) and the way to regulate from a legal point of view all the relations between the company and third parties is essential for an accurate and complete advise to your clients.

## Competences - Goals

### Competences to be developed

#### Generic Competences

- GC 2: Ability to communicate orally and in writing
- GC 4: Problem-solving skills
- GC 5: Decision-making skills
- GC 6: Team-work skills
- GC 7: Ability to work in an international context
- GC 9: Awareness of the importance of ethical commitment
- GC 12: Ability to apply theoretical knowledge into practice

#### Specific Competences

- SC 11 Knowing the structure of the financial reports and documents and be able to extract legal implications, both in corporate business taxation and in the context of business, commercial or corporate litigation

## COURSE SYLLABUS AND CONTENT

### Content

#### Area 1. Accounting for lawyers

##### Theme 1. Introduction to accounting and its relevance for a business lawyer

- 1.1 Introduction to accounting concepts in a balance sheet
- 1.2 Introduction to accounting concepts in a P&L account
- 1.3 Use of accounting for lawyers

##### Theme 2. Ways to measure the value of a company

|                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2.1 Methods based on accounting<br>2.2 Other methods                                                                        |
| Theme 3. Relevance of the accounting for tax purposes                                                                       |
| 3.1 The P&L account as the basis of the Corporate Income Tax<br>3.2 Different approaches to risk by accountants and lawyers |
| <b>AREA 2. Finance principles for lawyers</b>                                                                               |
| Theme 1. Financial ratios and information obtained from accounting                                                          |
| 1.1 EBITDA<br>1.2 Working capital<br>1.3 Return on investment / return on assets /return on equity                          |
| Theme 2. Alternative ways to finance a business (merits and cons)                                                           |
| 2.1 Equity<br>2.2 Debt<br>2.3 Hybrid instruments                                                                            |

## TEACHING METHODOLOGY

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <b>General methodology of the subject</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Contact hours methodology: Activities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Practical classes with a theory part showing the accounting and finance basic principles and then use practical cases to, with the participation of all the members of the class, understand the previously explained concepts.                                                                                                  |
| <b>Outside class methodology: Activities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| In some cases, and in particular regarding the final case study, they students will have to analyse and solve some cases. The cases (even the final case) will have to be analysed and solved by the students out of the class (in groups or individually) and delivered to the professor usually within the following 2-3 days. |

## SUMMARY OF STUDENT WORK HOURS

| NUMBER OF CONTACT HOURS          |                 |        |                       |                 |                       |            |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Lecture                          | Practical class | Debate | In class presentation | Individual work | Work in collaboration | Evaluation |
| 4                                | 10              | 2      | 2                     |                 |                       | 2          |
| NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT WORK HOURS |                 |        |                       |                 |                       |            |
| Lecture                          | Practical class | Debate | In class presentation | Individual work | Work in collaboration | Evaluation |
|                                  | 8               |        | 2                     | 8               | 8                     | 4          |
| ECTS CREDITS: 2 (50,00 hours)    |                 |        |                       |                 |                       |            |

## GRADE EVALUATION AND CRITERIA

| Evaluation Activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Indicators                                                                                            | Evaluation weighting        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Case to be prepared individually on basic accounting principles and the application of those principles to an operating business. The solved case will have to be delivered 3 days after the end of the accounting sessions of the course.<br><br>General participation in class |                                                                                                       | 35% for the activity        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                       | 5% on general participation |
| Evaluation: exam (final)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Final case to be prepared at home and delivered to the professor within the following 5 working days. | 50%                         |
| Attendance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Regular attendance to classes – control by signature of a daily sheet                                 | 10%                         |

## BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES

| Basic Bibliography and Resources                                 |
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| <b>OTHER MATERIAL</b><br>Materials will be distributed in class. |